THE TAVISTOCK INSTITUTE



# THE CHAIR

Politics, Sociology and How to sit on one

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Food for Thought Lunchtime Talk
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### What are they?

- Evolving social purpose
- Display of hierarchy









### When did it all start?

- In cave paintings? no
  - Up to 40,000 years ago
- In the New Stone Age yes
  - 10,000 4,000 BC
- Widespread in Egypt and Mesopotamia







# Through the ages

- The Romans
- The Greeks







# Through more ages

- afterwards...
- The medieval period











## The Renaissance and beyond

Ostentatious and sumptuous

 Ease, luxury and flexibility, padding







- Social elite adopted physical freedom
- Style cf function









#### The Modern Office



- Corporate image
- The need for status
- The need to get rid of status
- Worker health
- Creativity

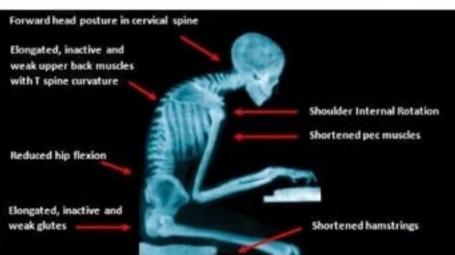




- Can we sit comfortably?
- Yes

## Sitting Today

- How we sit
- Why we sit as we do
- Sitting more + more





# Moving at your seat









### Your spine is your core





Sitting bones

- What's your spine for?
- Which is the most crucial joint? — where your head balances on top of your spine (rebalancing up to 11 times per second)
- Standing on your sitting bones

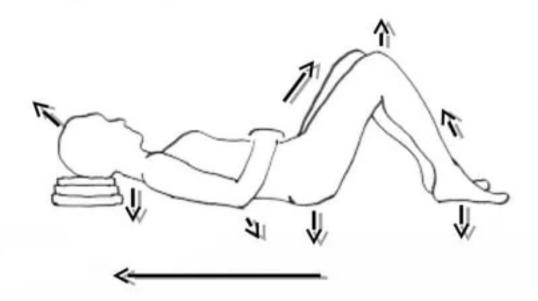


#### The Use of the Self

- How we use ourselves as we work affects how we function
  - Unconscious Habits (slumping, pressing down and contracting)
- End-gaining versus paying attention to the process
  - Peering forward towards a goal vs being in the moment
- Non-doing
  - Heightened awareness
  - Thinking upward (non doing)
  - Releasing by allowing muscles to lengthen



## **Everyday Constructive Rest**



- Rejuvenating, creating internal space
- · NON-DOING: Semi-supine alert, thinking, non-doing
- 15-20 mins per day
- · Head on books, eyes open
- · Feet hip-width apart, knees up, not falling inwards
- · Hands on your belly, elbows outwards, space in your armpits



#### References

- Galen Cranz 1998 The Chair Norton
- University of California Los Angeles. "Sitting is bad for your brain -- not just your metabolism or heart: Thinning in brain regions important for memory linked to sedentary habits." ScienceDaily, 12 April 2018.